

and neighbors who make that community great.

ALEXANDER HEARD

(Mr. COHEN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. COHEN. Mr. Speaker, I attended Vanderbilt University and graduated in 1971. My chancellor was a gentleman named Alexander Heard. Alexander Heard passed away last week at the age of 92. He was an exceptional educator, one of the best Tennessee or this Nation will ever know.

During the tumultuous times of the 1960s, a student group invited both Dr. Martin Luther King and Stokely Carmichael to address the students at Vanderbilt University. Protests came in as expected. Chancellor Heard knew that colleges were about openness, about free speech and exchange of ideas. In fact, he said the university's obligation is not to protect students from ideas, but rather to expose them to ideas to help make them capable of handling them and hopefully having ideas.

Chancellor Heard wrote quite a few texts on southern politics, was a respected academician as well as an educator. He was a gentleman, he was a scholar, he made Vanderbilt a great university.

He will be missed.

HEALTH CARE THIEVES

(Mr. POE of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. POE of Texas. Mr. Speaker, it's time to put common sense into health care reform. The first thing to do is focus on current fraud and waste. The part of health care that the government already runs, like Medicare and Medicaid, wastes billions of dollars every year, and billions more are lost through fraud.

The national health care antifraud system says Medicare fraud costs American taxpayers \$68 billion every year. The FBI says health care fraud may be as high as 10 percent of costs, which means the crooks and the cheats are stealing \$226 billion a year from taxpayers. That's money that should be going to treat the sick and the disabled. Now taxacrats want to hand all of our health care money over to the bureaucrats.

Law enforcement needs to go after Medicare and Medicaid cheats before we consider nationalized health care. We can save billions of dollars on health care by simply sending the crooks to jail. Fix the obvious stealing and waste before we encourage more fraud and abuse under a universal government-run health care system.

And that's just the way it is.

HONORING DANIEL PAUL

(Mrs. BACHMANN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mrs. BACHMANN. Mr. Speaker, this last Saturday was a very sad day in Minnesota. We laid to rest a fallen hero named Daniel Paul. His parents were in attendance, his family, our community, and we came together in sorrow and tears, our governor, our two Senators, and we went as a community for this fallen hero.

He was really a remarkable man, Daniel Paul. He was so remarkable, 22 years old, he didn't fear anything. And he willingly laid his life on the altar of freedom for all of us. And it was one more reminder, Mr. Speaker, of how heavy the cost of our freedom is and yet how remarkable these young men and women are who voluntarily, with full assurance in their heart, lay their life down for us.

So, Mr. Speaker, I just wanted to come today and make reference and thanks to this young man who gave his life for us to his parents, to his siblings, to his extended family who have all sacrificed so much with the loss of this young life.

So, Mr. Speaker, I want to honor the memory of Daniel Paul and thank him for his service to our country. And also for those in our community who doff their hats, the patriot guards, the motorcyclists who lined the streets with their flags. I was never more proud to be an American than this last Saturday when I saw our community recognize this cost and pause and honor his memory.

REPUBLICAN HEALTH CARE PLAN NEEDS TO COME TO THE FLOOR

(Mr. GOHMERT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. GOHMERT. Mr. Speaker, I'm looking at the list of the things to be covered this week. It has, "Friday, health care legislation???"

I hope that the American people will let their voices be heard. This is not good for America. It is going to cost tremendous amounts of money, and then our seniors, especially, get particularly vulnerable. They go on lists and they are not prioritized, and then they die waiting in line, just as the man I met here recently from Canada, just as his father did after being on the list for 2 years to get a bypass surgery.

We don't need to go here. People don't need to be dying in line. We can have a better plan, and we have a better plan, but it's been shut out with Leg Counsel and I can't get it out in the form of a bill. That's what we need to do. The plan's there. Just let us get it to the floor.

SOCIALIZED MEDICINE WILL NOT WORK

(Mr. BURTON of Indiana asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BURTON of Indiana. About 85 percent of the people in this country do

have health care coverage, Mr. Speaker. And we really need to do something about the indigent, the people that are poor, the 15 percent that don't have coverage. But creating a socialized medical system simply won't work, as my colleague that just preceded me said. Socialism causes a rationing of health care, and in addition to that, it causes a tremendous amount of additional expense on people that they don't really think they're going to have to bear.

We're going to see a tax increase for everybody in this country if we pass the program that's been put forth by the Democrats and the President of the United States. And the rationing of health care for seniors. I can't believe the AARP has come out in favor of this bill, because seniors who have more health problems as they progressively get older are going to be hit the worst. And as my colleague just said, there will be rationing of health care, and many people won't be able to get hip replacements or heart surgery that's absolutely necessary to keep them going and keep their quality of life where it should be.

I hope the people of this country, Mr. Speaker, really pay attention, and I hope we don't get this bill passed until we get back in August, because once the American people find out what's in it, they aren't going to want it.

SPECIAL ORDERS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 6, 2009, and under a previous order of the House, the following Members will be recognized for 5 minutes each.

LADIES OF LIBERTY

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas (Mr. POE) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. POE of Texas. Mr. Speaker, the women of Iran are inspiring people around the world leading in the cause and fight for freedom. They have taken to the streets by the thousands because of the fraudulent government elections and repressive government subjugation. They are giving even men courage to protest. The New York Times ran an eyewitness report saying, "For days now, I've seen women urging less courageous men on. I've seen them get beaten and return to the fray." Women shout at the men to "Get up. Get up. Speak out against government oppression."

Untold numbers of Iranian women have been arrested. Shadi Sadr is a journalist, lawyer, and a human rights activist. She was last seen Friday, July 17, on her way to prayer. She was seen struggling with government henchmen as they beat her and dragged her into a car.

Shadi managed to break away for a few moments, but she was chased down, beaten with batons and taken to

prison in Tehran to keep her voice silent. She is jailed this very night as we assemble here in this cradle of liberty. What's the charge? What's her crime? Seeking freedom and respect seem to be her crimes. And by any means necessary, the black-booted government thugs want to silence those who exercise the first human right of freedom—and that being the freedom to speak out against oppression.

As a lawyer, Shadi represents Iranian activists and journalists. She has won cases for several women sentenced to be executed for violations of religious laws, and those convictions have been overturned. She is also involved in Women's Field, a group defending women's rights in Iran, including the "Stop Stoning Forever" campaign.

Mr. Speaker, women are tragically stoned to death for religious violations in Iran, for acts that aren't even crimes in civilized countries. They are buried up to their waist with their hands tied behind their backs, then a mob throws stones at them until they're dead. And sometimes it takes more than an hour to die. These violent, barbaric acts are to be condemned by those who value life and liberty.

For the first time in a Presidential campaign in Iran, women made their oppression an issue in the election. Women courageously confronted their oppressors demanding freedom.

One Iranian woman said, "When the elections were stolen, women felt betrayed. They took to the streets. Images of security forces beating up unarmed, innocent women were shocking and fueled their anger. At times, the number of women exceeded those of men in the protest."

One protester told reporters, "We don't sit in the corner and wait for the men to make change. We do it. We are the mothers of Iran."

You see, Mr. Speaker, women in Iran have been fighting for dignity and respect for over 30 years. Mr. Speaker, these mothers of Iran have true courage, the kind of courage that comes from standing for truth over government lies. The kind of courage that comes from fighting for freedom against tyranny.

It's been said "Tyranny is when the people fear the government. Freedom is when the government fears the people." And now, the government of Iran has begun to fear these ladies of liberty.

The women of Iran have shown their courage to the world. They speak with one bold voice saying "NO MORE". They will not be silenced because truthful, righteous words cannot long be silenced by the stones of oppression and the rocks of brutality.

The Ladies of Liberty are writing their own glorious page in history. They have been unjustly trampled, dragged, beaten, shot, and killed by a government that has declared war on its own people.

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They have earned their honored place among those who have shed blood for

freedom. But their fight is not for their native Iran alone. It is a fight for all freedom-seeking women and men worldwide that are being persecuted by their own government. Shadi Sadr and the wonder women have earned the respect of the free world.

Mr. Speaker, it is only a matter of time before the women of Iran win their freedom. They are throwing off the yolk of tyranny. With every step they take, they move closer to the day that liberty will be theirs. When they are successful in liberating their country from tyranny, Iran and the world will be safer. Their cause is righteous and their actions are just.

And that's just the way it is.

HEALTH CARE REFORM

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentlewoman from California (Ms. LEE) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Ms. LEE of California. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to speak on the urgent issue of health care reform. Later, the Congressional Black Caucus, led by a great leader who does this every Monday night on behalf of the CBC, Congresswoman MARSHA FUDGE from Ohio, will be holding another Special Order on health reform. Although I won't be able to join my colleagues tonight, I did want to come to the floor and add my voice to the chorus of members from the Congressional Black Caucus who are calling for real health care reform now.

I want to begin by commending my colleagues in the CBC, especially Congresswoman and Dr. DONNA CHRISTENSEN, who also is the second vice Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus and chairs our Congressional Black Caucus Health Brain Trust. She has been leading the charge to address racial and ethnic disparities in health care. Together with Representative DANNY DAVIS, who cochairs the CBC's Health and Wellness Task Force, the two of them have developed a very important set of requirements to ensure that real health care reform becomes the order of the day. So I just want to thank them for their leadership, and just know that the Congressional Black Caucus supports what they have put together with all of the input of the CBC.

Let me just begin by just saying, we have said over and over again that we want to ensure that there is a strong public health option linked to Medicare providers. This requirement must remain intact in the final bill.

We believe that we must continue to work to get this done as quickly as possible. That means hopefully we can do this before we recess this week. The 47 million uninsured deserve this. This means, again, we must pass a bill this week before we adjourn for the August recess.

The Congressional Black Caucus believes that a bill that is less than \$1 trillion, that is completely paid for,

that is budget neutral, would likely compromise many of the provisions that are important to the millions of Americans that are uninsured. This is unacceptable. We think the bill must at least have a cost of \$1 trillion. There is no reason to consider a bill less costly.

The CBC stands firmly behind an original request that we made, along with the Congressional Hispanic Caucus and the Congressional Asian Pacific American Caucus, to include specific health disparity provisions from the TriCaucus bill, which I believe is H.R. 3090, the Health Equity and Accountability Act. We want these provisions in the final health reform bill.

The TriCaucus has worked on a comprehensive bill to eliminate health disparities for the last 8 years. We believe that we have a very good bill, and we are pleased that many of the provisions in our health care reform bill are included now as it relates to health and ethnic and racial disparities.

The CBC considers the provisions on children's health prevention services and mental health and substance abuse critical to this bill, and they should not be compromised in the final product. We must ensure that we guarantee true parity for mental health and comprehensive coverage, including dental and vision, for kids.

Also, the Congressional Black Caucus believes that the disproportionate share of hospital payments should not be cut in an unnecessary attempt to reduce the cost of the overall health bill. Many hospitals who care for a large number of low-income patients or which serve as teaching hospitals depend on these DSH payments to help cover their operating costs. We shouldn't be penalizing these hospitals, because ultimately that will affect their ability to provide access and care to low-income populations.

And finally, the Congressional Black Caucus strongly believes that we can realize a host of savings from a variety of provisions in this bill, whether or not the Congressional Budget Office agrees to evaluate and score these savings. As a caucus, we strongly recommend including a trigger in the final health care reform bill that would allow those savings to be used to replace current pay-fors and to add important services that were left out of the initial bill because of the failure to fully assess and score the final cost.

The bottom line is that expanding access to care and expanding the availability of preventive health services will cut costs and save lives and will be to the benefit of everyone. We should try and recapture those savings and use them to strengthen the system.

Last week, President Obama reminded us all of the important work that we must do, and we must do it now. We must reject claims that the cost of reforming health care in America is something our Nation can't afford. To the contrary; if we fail to act, and if we fail to act now, we do so at